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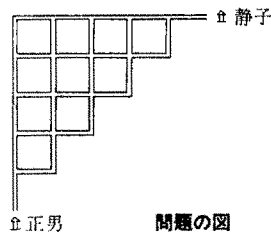
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## 数理パズルを楽しもう (15)

**問題** 正男さんの家から静子さんの家まで行く道路は、図のように、縦・横の格子状の道路を半分にした形をしています。遠まわりしないで行く方法は、全部で何通りあるでしょうか。ただし、図の縦・横5本ずつの道路を、縦・横  $n$  本ずつの一般の道路として考えて下さい



[12月号 (806ページ) の解答] 4本のマッチ棒の両端を互いにつながわせれば、必ず菱形ができるから、問

題は4本のマッチ棒だけで直角を作図することである。これには幾つかの方法があるが、最も簡単なのはつぎの方法である。

まず、2本のマッチ棒の一端を合わせて、直角より小さな角度で適当に開く (図 a)。つぎに、開かれた両端に残りのマッチ棒の一端を1本ずつ合わせ、もう一端は先に置かれたマッチ棒の上にくるようにうまく調整する (図 b)。この図は左右が対称であるから、その後の図 c ~ 図 e の操作で、明らかに直角が得られる。

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